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TOTAL MARKS

INTERNATIONAL SECONDARY CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION MAY 2025

HISTORY: PAPER I

EXAMINATION NUMBER [grid]

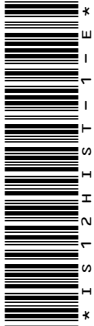
Time: 2 hours 100 marks

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY

- 1. This question paper consists of 12 pages. Please check that your question paper is complete.
2. Read the questions carefully.
3. Answer ONE question from Section A and ONE question from Section B.
4. Accurate and relevant factual knowledge is essential; equally important is the ability to use relevant information critically in answering the questions.
5. Answer ALL the questions on the question paper and hand this in at the end of the examination. Remember to write your examination number in the space provided on the question paper.
6. It is in your interest to write legibly. Work in an orderly way and present your answers as neatly as possible.
7. Candidates must pay attention to the mark allocation.
8. One blank page (page 12) is included at the end of the question paper. Use this page if you run out of space for a question. Clearly indicate the number of the question you are answering should you use this additional space.

FOR MARKER'S USE ONLY

Table with 6 columns: Question, 1, 2, 3, 4, Total. Rows: Marks, Marked, Moderated.



SECTION B EXTENDED WRITING

Answer **ONE** question from this section.

The extended writing should be approximately 350–400 words in length. You should use your own knowledge, and you may refer to the stimulus to answer the questions. **(You do not need to include a word count.)**

QUESTION 3 COLD WAR

The cartoon below, drawn by Ed Waltman, and published in 1964, shows the irony of the conflict in Vietnam. The United States had the most advanced nuclear arsenal when this cartoon was created.



[Source: <<https://iowaculture.gov/history/education/educator-resources/primary-source-sets/cold-war-vietnam/stick-em-june-9-1964>>(accessed 16 March 2022)]

Explain the impact of President Johnson's policy of escalation in Vietnam between 1964 and 1969 by answering the following questions:

- Why did the United States Congress pass the Tonkin Resolution in 1964?
- What impact did the United States military strategy have on the Vietnamese people?
- How successful was the United States in defeating the Vietcong by 1969?

[30]

OR

QUESTION 4 UHURU: AFRICAN NATIONALISM

The photograph below, published by National Archives UK, shows the harvest processing of cocoa beans in Ghana in the 20th century.



[Source: <[https://Cocoa_production_in_Ghana#/media/File: The National_Archives_UK-CO 1g1069-46-5.jpg](https://Cocoa_production_in_Ghana#/media/File:The_National_Archives_UK-CO_1g1069-46-5.jpg)> (Accessed 16 March 2022)]

Explain the significance of the cocoa farmers' strike and consumer boycott in the Gold Coast in 1937 by answering the following questions:

- (a) What were the causes of the cocoa farmers' strike and consumer boycott of 1937?
- (b) Explain the methods of resistance used by the African cocoa farmers.
- (c) How successful was the cocoa farmers' strike against British colonial authority by 1938?

[30]

