



Please paste the barcoded
label here

**TOTAL
MARKS**

INTERNATIONAL SECONDARY CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2023

HISTORY: PAPER I

EXAMINATION NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Time: 2 hours

100 marks

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY

1. This question paper consists of 12 pages. Please check that your question paper is complete.
2. Read the questions carefully.
3. Answer **ONE** question from Section A and **ONE** question from Section B.
4. Accurate and relevant factual knowledge is essential; equally important is the ability to use relevant information critically in answering the questions.
5. Answer on the question paper. Please make sure that you write your examination number in the blocks above.
6. It is in your interest to write legibly. Work in an orderly way and present your answers as neatly as possible.
7. Candidates must pay attention to the mark allocation.
8. ONE blank page (page 12) is included at the end of the paper. If you run out of space for a question, use this page. Clearly indicate the question number of your answer should you use this extra space.

FOR MARKER'S USE ONLY

Question	QUESTION 1		QUESTION 2		QUESTION 3		QUESTION 4		Total	
	Marker	Mod.	Marker	Mod.	Marker.	Mod.	Marker	Mod.	Marker	Mod.
Mark										
Signature										
Total	70		70		30		30		100	

SECTION B EXTENDED WRITING

Answer **ONE** question from this section.

The extended writing should be approximately 350–400 words in length. You should use your knowledge and you may also refer to the stimulus to answer the questions. **(You do not need to include a word count.)**

QUESTION 3 THE COLD WAR

The photograph below was taken in April 1970 by Andrew Glass and shows President Nixon's speech pledging to withdraw 150,000 more U.S. troops from South Vietnam within the next year.



[Source: <<https://www.politico.com/story/2010/04/nixon-speeds-up-vietnamization-of-war>> (Accessed 29 January 2023)]

Explain how Nixon's strategy of Vietnamisation changed the direction of the United States' involvement in the Vietnam War between 1969 and 1975 by answering the following questions:

- (a) Why did Nixon implement the policy of Vietnamisation in 1969?
- (b) What strategies were used by Nixon to implement the policy of Vietnamisation from 1969 to 1973 and what was the impact on United States' politics, anti-war and student movements?
- (c) How successful was Nixon in achieving 'Peace with Honour' by 1973?

[30]

OR

