



Please paste the barcoded label here

TOTAL MARKS

--

INTERNATIONAL SECONDARY CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION
NOVEMBER 2022

HISTORY: PAPER I

EXAMINATION NUMBER

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Time: 2 hours

100 marks

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY

1. This question paper consists of 12 pages. Please check that your question paper is complete.
2. Read the questions carefully.
3. Answer **ONE** question from Section A and **ONE** question from Section B.
4. Accurate and relevant factual knowledge is essential; equally important is the ability to use relevant information critically in answering the questions.
5. Answer on the question paper. Please make sure that you write your examination number in the blocks above.
6. It is in your interest to write legibly. Work in an orderly way and present your answers as neatly as possible.
7. Candidates must pay attention to the mark allocation.
8. ONE blank page (page 12) is included at the end of the paper. If you run out of space for a question, use this page. Clearly indicate the question number of your answer should you use this extra space.

FOR MARKER'S USE ONLY

Question	1 OR 2		3 OR 4		Total	
	Marker	Mod.	Marker	Mod.	Marker	Mod.
Mark						
Signature						
Total	70		30		100	

SECTION A DISCURSIVE ESSAY

Answer **ONE** question from this section.

A discursive essay showing evidence of analysis, interpretation, explanation and argument is required. It should be approximately 800–900 words in length. **(You do not need to include a word count.)**

QUESTION 1 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS (1962–1975)

'The world's most powerful nation, the United States, lost the war in Vietnam by 1973 because of the Viet Cong and NVA's tactics and strategy'.

Critically assess the accuracy of this statement by referring to events in Vietnam from 1965 to 1973.

[70]

OR

QUESTION 2 UHURU AFRICAN NATIONALISM

'It was the growth of mass-based movements and African nationalism that contributed to the decolonisation of Ghana'.

Critically assess the accuracy of this statement by referring to events in Ghana from 1947 to 1957.

[70]

SECTION B EXTENDED WRITING

Answer **ONE** question from this section.

The extended writing should be approximately 350–400 words in length. You should use your knowledge, and you may also refer to the stimulus to answer the questions. **(You do not need to include a word count.)**

QUESTION 3 COLD WAR

'The Cuban Poker Game,' a cartoon by the British cartoonist Leslie Illingworth on 26 October 1962. It shows Khrushchev and Kennedy with other world leaders as onlookers.



[Source: <<https://www.library.wales/digital-exhibitions-space/digital-exhibitions/illingworth-cartoon-galleries/cold-war/>> (Accessed 28 February 2022)]

Explain to what extent the Cuban Missile Crisis resulted in the deterioration of West-East political relations by answering the following questions:

- (a) What circumstances led to the deterioration in relations between the USA and Cuba between 1959 and 1961?
- (b) How did Kennedy's actions in Cuba affect relations between the USA and the Soviet Union?
- (c) What were the consequences of the Cuban crisis for both superpowers and their leaders?

[30]

OR

QUESTION 4 UHURU AFRICAN NATIONALISM

'Mau Mau serpent threatens Kenya baby,' a cartoon by Killingworth, published in 'The Daily Mail', 1952, U.K. It shows British settlers' fear of the Mau Mau rebellion.



[Source: <<https://mideastcartoonhistory.com/1941To52/1952.html/>> (Accessed 2 July 2022)]

Explain to what extent the Mau Mau rebellion contributed to Kenya's struggle for independence between 1952 and 1956 by answering the following questions:

- (a) What was the Mau Mau rebellion, and what were its aims?
- (b) Why was the Mau Mau rebellion considered a secondary resistance?
- (c) Was the Mau Mau rebellion successful in achieving its aims?

[30]
